

TECTONICS OF THE EUROPEAN GEOPOLITICAL PLATE

III. WHEN THE FRACTURE OF GEOGRAPHICAL EUROPE ACCELERATES: THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE WAR IN UKRAINE (FEBRUARY 24, 2022 - APRIL 2024)



- Russian large-scale invasion of Ukraine (February 24, 2022-)
- Russo-Ukrainian front line (as of April 30, 2024)
- Crimea, annexed by Russia in 2014 (not recognized by the UN)
- Member of the Council of Europe
- Member that withdrew from the Council of Europe after February 2022
- Suspension of relations between the Council of Europe and Belarus following February 24, 2022
- RUSSIA European countries targeted by international sanctions**
- AUSTRIA EU member states
- Fracture zone
- Arc of fracture: countries on the front line of tensions caused by Russia
- GEORGIA Countries that applied for EU membership after February 2022
- Countries that abandoned neutrality under pressure from the war in Ukraine and joined NATO
- Territory controlled by pro-Russian separatists (Transnistria, Donbass, Abkhazia, and South Ossetia)
- AZER. Strengthening of the EU-Azerbaijan cooperation in the energy sector since July 2022
- Deployment of the EU civilian mission in Armenia in January 2023 as part of the EU's Security and Defense Policy

- ① ANDORRA
- ② LIECHTENSTEIN
- ③ SAN MARINO

1 000 km
Lambert azimuthal equal-area projection