diploweb .com

*Kosovo is not recognized by the UN.

TECTONICS OF THE EUROPEAN GEOPOLITICAL PLATE

III. WHEN THE FRACTURE OF GEOGRAPHICAL EUROPE ACCELERATES: THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE WAR IN UKRAINE (FEBRUARY 24, 2022 - APRIL 2024) CELAND Russian large-scale invasion of Ukraine Norway FINLAND+ (February 24, 2022-) Russo-Ukrainian front line SWED.+ Russia (as of April 30, 2024) Crimea, annexed by Russia in 2014 DENMARK (not recognized by the UN) U.-K. LATVIA Member of the Council of Europe LITHUANIA Member that withdrew from the Council of Europe after February 2022 POLAND Suspension of relations between the BELARUS GERMANY Council of Europe and Belarus following February 24, 2022 FRANCE Cz. Rep. 7 European countries targeted by Russia international sanctions** Portugal **A**USTRIA UKRAINE EU member states **A**USTRIA SPAIN SLOV. Hun. Mol. Fracture zone (Andorra CROATIA-ROMANIA 2 LIECHTENSTEIN Arc of fracture: countries on the front 3 San Marino line of tensions caused by Russia MONT. Countries that applied for EU member-GEORGIA **B**ULGARIA ship after February 2022 GEORGIA Countries that abandoned neutrality Azer. under pressure from the war in Ukraine and joined NATO TÜRKIYE Territory controlled by pro-Russian separatists (Transnistria, Donbass, MALTA Abkhazia, and South Ossetia) Strengthening of the EU-Azerbaijan Azer. cooperation in the energy sector 000 km since July 2022 **C**YPRUS Lambert azimuthal equal-area projection Deployment of the EU civilian mission © Diploweb.com; Design and production: P. Verluise, B. Lambert, AB Pictoris, avril 2024 in Armenia in January 2023 as part of the EU's Security and Defense Policy Data: European Council, EU, European Commission, EU Council, 2023

**These countries were already subject to other sanctions prior to 2022 (since 2014 for Russia, since 2020 for Belarus)